

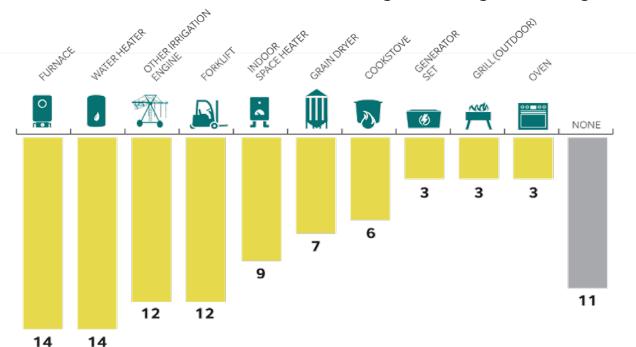
Propane in Rural America

- 50% use propane in their home.
- 40% use propane on their operation.
 - ~829,000 customers.
 - ~1,000,000,000 gallons.
 - >10% of all sales.



How is propane used on ag operations?

2015 Farm Incentive Program, Irrigation Engine Participants

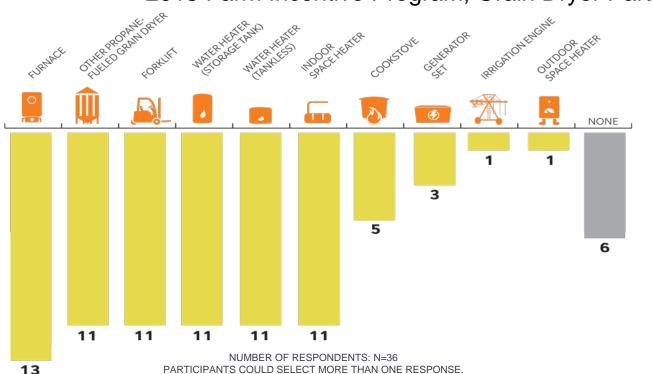


75% of the participants use other propane-powered equipment

NUMBER OF RESPONDEN IS: N=44
PARTICIPANTS COULD SELECT MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE.

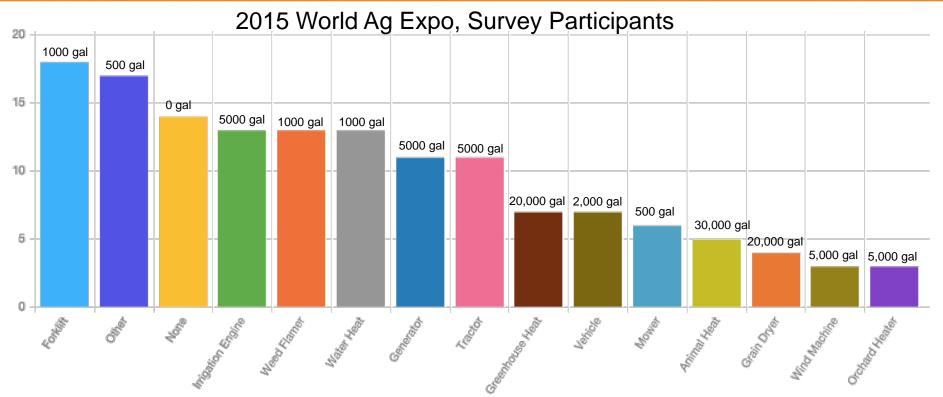
How is propane used on ag operations?

2015 Farm Incentive Program, Grain Dryer Participants



Over 80% of the participants use other propanepowered equipment

How is propane used on ag operations?



Details: Irrigation Engines



- Growth market for propane.
- Summer load.
- Demand is driven by Tier 4f regulations.
- Propane, electric, diesel, and natural gas.
- New generation of engines.

Details: Crop Dryers



- Mature market. Seeing productivity and efficiency improvements.
- Pre-winter load.
- Can use 20,000 gallons or more a season.
- Propane and natural gas. About 80% of grain dryers use propane, but about 80% of demand is for natural gas at commercial grain dryers.
- High demand in a short season.

Details: Greenhouse Heat



- Mature market. Seeing productivity and efficiency improvements.
- Can use 20,000 gallons or more per year.
- Propane plus natural gas, plus some biomass and heating oil.
- Companies moving to new locations.

Details: Animal Heat



- Mostly swine and poultry. Some dairy.
- Mature market. Seeing productivity and efficiency improvement.
- Can use 30,000 gallons or more per season.
- Propane plus natural gas and biomass.

Details: Flame Weeding

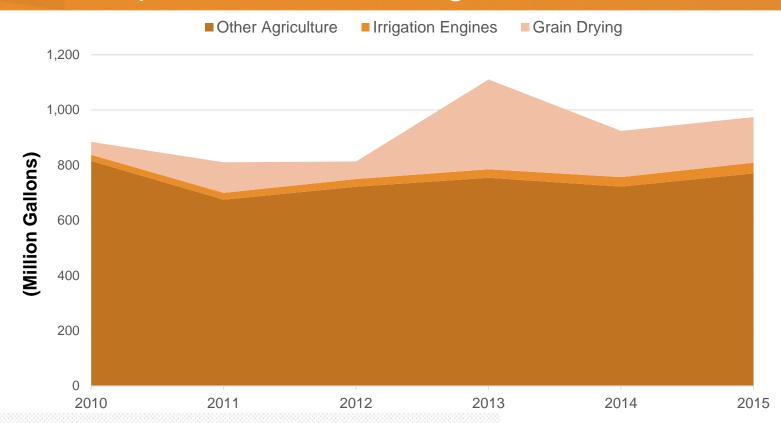


- Growing market as organic ag grows.
- Uses 4-10 gallons per acre per treatment. Typically two treatments per year.
- Competitive vs herbicides in traditional ag at current propane prices.

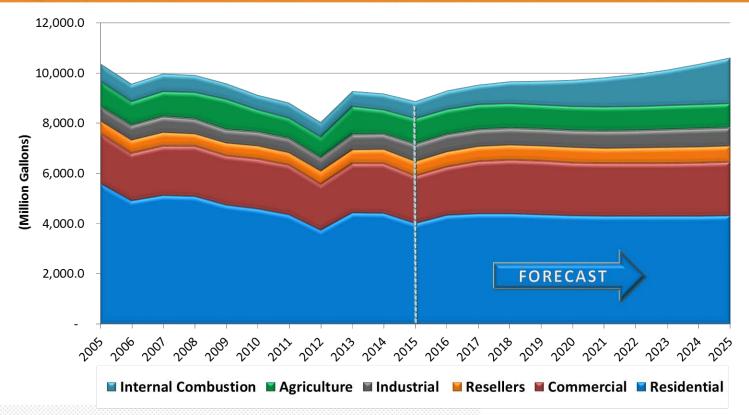
A Farm Could Use Around 100,000 Gallons/Year



U.S. Propane Demand in Agriculture

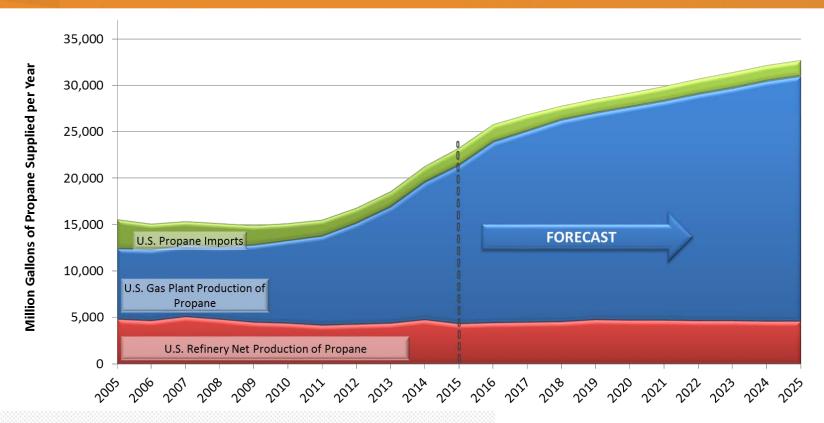


U.S Propane Demand Outlook

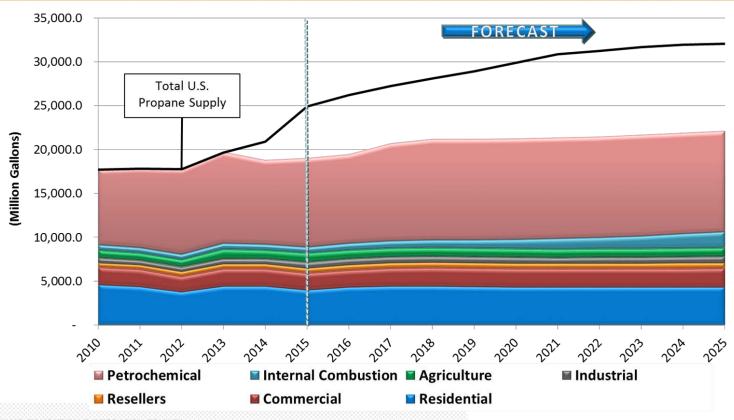




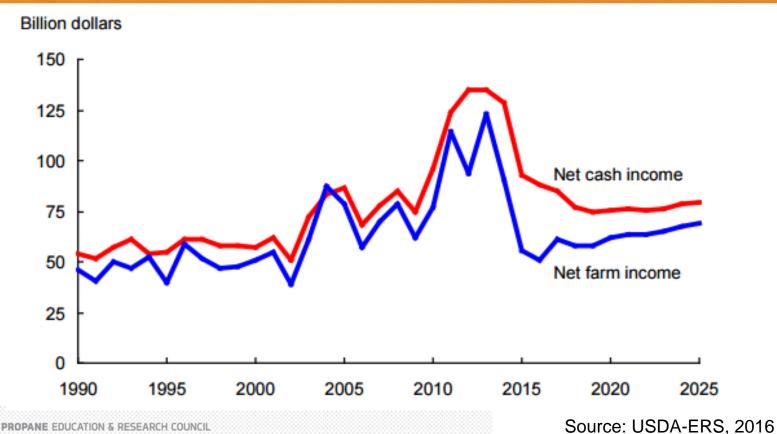
U.S. Propane Supply Outlook



U.S. Propane Supply vs. Demand



U.S. Farm Income Indicators



Reasons why agriculture operations choose propane.

- · Equipment cost.
- Installation cost.
- Operating cost.
- Environmentally friendly.
- Proven and reliable.
- Portable and mobile.
- Storable.
- No theft.
- Clean, American Energy



The real advantages operations see with propane.

- A committed partner.
- Unique service.
- Knowledgeable support.
- Real solutions.
- Off-the-grid operations.
- Convenience.
- Connections.



The real advantage

· A committed par'

• Unique service

Knowledgeat

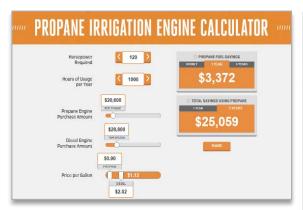
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see with propane.

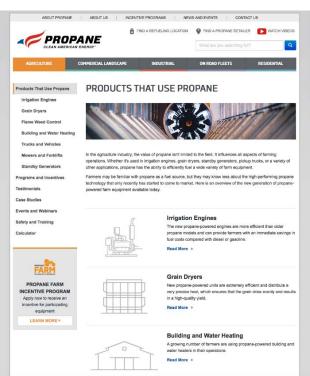
WE ARE -THAN-



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Thank You

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