

Table 1. U.S. Energy Markets Summary

U.S. Energy Information Administration | Short-Term Energy Outlook - April 2024

	2023				2024				2025				Year		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2023	2024	2025
Energy Production															
Crude Oil Production (a) (million barrels per day)	12.63	12.75	13.07	13.27	12.84	13.13	13.32	13.54	13.56	13.72	13.74	13.86	12.93	13.21	13.72
Dry Natural Gas Production (billion cubic feet per day)	102.3	103.2	104.1	105.6	103.9	103.0	103.4	104.0	103.9	105.0	105.0	105.7	103.8	103.6	104.9
Coal Production (million short tons)	149	142	146	145	128	112	125	121	118	108	122	117	582	485	464
Energy Consumption															
Liquid Fuels (million barrels per day)	19.66	20.38	20.37	20.56	19.82	20.65	20.72	20.60	20.30	20.63	20.69	20.61	20.25	20.45	20.56
Natural Gas (billion cubic feet per day)	103.0	78.0	83.9	91.7	104.3	78.5	84.4	92.6	104.5	77.2	82.8	92.2	89.1	89.9	89.1
Coal (b) (million short tons)	102	91	132	101	98	84	123	92	92	79	123	86	427	396	380
Electricity (billion kilowatt hours per day)	10.59	10.32	12.62	10.30	10.76	10.60	12.89	10.50	10.96	10.71	12.98	10.55	10.96	11.19	11.30
Renewables (c) (quadrillion Btu)	2.05	2.10	2.05	2.04	2.13	2.29	2.23	2.20	2.25	2.43	2.36	2.29	8.24	8.85	9.33
Total Energy Consumption (d) (quadrillion Btu)	24.14	22.04	23.75	23.76	24.46	22.35	23.98	23.83	24.55	22.20	23.89	23.75	93.69	94.62	94.39
Energy Prices															
Crude Oil West Texas Intermediate Spot (dollars per barrel)	75.96	73.49	82.25	78.63	77.50	85.30	86.84	85.17	83.84	82.50	82.50	81.16	77.58	83.78	82.48
Natural Gas Henry Hub Spot (dollars per million Btu)	2.65	2.16	2.59	2.74	2.13	1.63	2.15	2.71	2.82	2.62	2.96	3.17	2.54	2.15	2.89
Coal (dollars per million Btu)	2.57	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.38	2.52	2.45	2.41
Macroeconomic															
Real Gross Domestic Product (billion chained 2017 dollars - SAAR)	22,112	22,225	22,491	22,669	22,780	22,886	22,996	23,089	23,161	23,240	23,329	23,429	22,374	22,938	23,290
Percent change from prior year	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.5
GDP Implicit Price Deflator (Index, 2017=100)	121.3	121.8	122.8	123.3	124.1	124.7	125.3	126.1	127.0	127.7	128.4	129.2	122.3	125.1	128.1
Percent change from prior year	5.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.3	2.4
Real Disposable Personal Income (billion chained 2017 dollars - SAAR)	16,663	16,797	16,820	16,911	17,016	17,174	17,312	17,443	17,587	17,719	17,840	17,955	16,798	17,236	17,775
Percent change from prior year	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.2	2.6	3.1
Manufacturing Production Index (Index, 2017=100)	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.3	101.7	100.0	100.2	101.2
Percent change from prior year	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.1
Weather															
U.S. Heating Degree-Days	1,922	486	61	1,336	1,913	482	75	1,451	1,990	469	74	1,445	3,805	3,920	3,978
U.S. Cooling Degree-Days	68	363	941	105	42	438	959	105	51	445	966	106	1,476	1,543	1,568

(a) Includes lease condensate.

(b) Total consumption includes Independent Power Producer (IPP) consumption.

(c) Renewable energy includes minor components of non-marketed renewable energy that is neither bought nor sold, either directly or indirectly, as inputs to marketed energy.

EIA does not estimate or project end-use consumption of non-marketed renewable energy.

 (d) The conversion from physical units to Btu is calculated using a subset of conversion factors used in the calculations of gross energy consumption in EIA's *Monthly Energy Review* (MER). Consequently, the historical data may not precisely match those published in the MER.

- = no data available

Notes: EIA completed modeling and analysis for this report on April 4, 2024.

The approximate break between historical and forecast values is shown with historical data printed in bold; estimates and forecasts in italics.

Prices are not adjusted for inflation.

Historical data: Latest data available from Energy Information Administration databases supporting the following reports: *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0109; *Petroleum Supply Annual*, DOE/EIA-0340/2; *Weekly Petroleum Status Report*, DOE/EIA-0208; *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0380; *Natural Gas Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0130; *Electric Power Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0226; *Quarterly Coal Report*, DOE/EIA-0121; and *International Petroleum Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0520.

Minor discrepancies with published historical data are due to independent rounding.

Forecasts: EIA Short-Term Integrated Forecasting System. U.S. macroeconomic forecasts are based on the S&P Global model of the U.S. Economy.

Weather forecasts from National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and Energy Information Administration.