

Table M8. World thermal coal imports by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	10	12	13	14	16	15	15	1.4%
United States	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	--
Canada	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-2.2%
Mexico	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	5.6%
Brazil	8	8	8	9	10	10	10	0.9%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.6%
Europe and Eurasia	117	101	72	67	63	74	79	-1.4%
Western Europe	114	99	71	66	62	73	78	-1.4%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-3.6%
Asia Pacific	829	854	1,067	1,186	1,190	1,209	1,228	1.4%
Japan	151	151	98	105	104	102	101	-1.4%
South Korea	71	71	73	76	78	80	80	0.4%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	193	215	319	404	332	308	273	1.3%
India	192	187	258	238	263	263	251	1.0%
Other Asia Pacific	222	230	319	363	413	457	523	3.1%
Africa and Middle East	20	19	20	23	25	27	28	1.3%
Africa	13	11	13	16	18	20	21	1.9%
Middle East	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	0.0%
World	976	985	1,171	1,290	1,294	1,325	1,350	1.2%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.