

Table M12. World metallurgical coal exports by region, High Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	106	119	120	118	115	123	128	0.7%
United States	65	78	80	79	76	76	76	0.6%
Canada	36	36	36	36	36	44	47	1.0%
Mexico	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-1.0%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	0.4%
Europe and Eurasia	36	34	35	37	34	31	29	-0.7%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Russia	32	31	32	35	33	30	29	-0.4%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	-100.0%
Asia Pacific	211	244	245	253	263	265	265	0.8%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	171	203	203	210	220	222	222	0.9%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	40	41	42	43	43	43	43	0.3%
Africa and Middle East	7	7	7	6	6	0	0	-100.0%
Africa	7	7	7	6	6	0	0	-100.0%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	359	403	407	415	418	419	421	0.6%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hp_230822.081357 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.