

**Table M10. World coal exports by region, Low Zero-carbon Technology Cost case**

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
United States	132	129	114	111	134	127	114	-0.5%
Canada	41	43	48	50	51	60	63	1.6%
Mexico	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-0.3%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	64	68	66	67	63	66	71	0.4%
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	161	136	170	196	199	199	207	0.9%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	-100.0%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	311	388	410	441	461	470	486	1.6%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	563	528	638	676	671	635	638	0.5%
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
Africa	61	76	109	122	101	102	111	2.1%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>World</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>0.8%</b>

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run lz\_230821.151531 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.