

**Table 5. MTBE-Ban Case Analysis for RFG Production – Federal RFG Producing Refinery**

	Base Case		Case 2		Case 3		Case 4	
	RFG Production with MTBE		MTBE Ban – Ethanol at 10%		MTBE Ban – Ethanol at 10% + Increased Alkylate Production		MTBE Ban – Ethanol at 5.8% + Purchase Alkylate	
<b>Gasoline Blend Components Based on 100MB/D Refinery:</b>	<b>Volume (MB/D)</b>	<b>Vol %</b>	<b>Volume (MB/D)</b>	<b>Vol %</b>	<b>Volume (MB/D)</b>	<b>Vol %</b>	<b>Volume (MB/D)</b>	<b>Vol %</b>
<i>Production</i>								
LSR & Other C <sub>5</sub> 's.....	7.3	13.4	3.8	7.8	3.8	7.2	3.8	7.4
Isomate.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reformate.....	18.3	33.5	16.4	34.4	18.0	34.5	16.1	31.8
FCC Gasoline.....	15.7	28.8	15.7	32.8	15.7	30.1	15.3	30.3
Alkylate.....	7.1	13.1	7.1	14.9	9.5	18.2	9.5	18.8
n-Butane.....	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Refinery Production.....	48.4		43.0		47.0		44.6	
<i>Purchases</i>								
MTBE.....	6.1	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethanol.....	0.0	0.0	4.8	10.0	5.2	10.0	2.9	5.8
C <sub>3</sub> Alkylate.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C <sub>4</sub> Alkylate.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.7
Total Purchases.....	6.1		4.8		5.2		5.8	
Total Gasoline Production.....	54.5	100.0	47.8	100.0	52.2	100.0	50.4	100.0
<b>Properties</b>								
Octane: (R+M)/2.....	87.2		87.8		88.1		87.4	
RVP: psi.....	6.7		6.5		6.4		6.5	
Benzene: vol%.....	0.56		0.63		0.58		0.60	
Aromatics: vol%.....	25.5		26.7		26.3		24.9	
Olefins: vol%.....	9.0		10.2		9.4		9.3	
Sulfur: ppm.....	115.1		131.2		120.2		124.0	
E200: vol%.....	47.4		43.9		42.9		40.5	
E300: vol%.....	79.2		79.2		78.5		80.3	
<b>Summary RFG Requirements</b>								
	<b>Changes from Industry Baseline<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Federal Target<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Changes from Industry Baseline<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Federal Target<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Changes from Industry Baseline<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Federal Target<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Changes from Industry Baseline<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Federal Target<sup>b</sup></b>
VOC: % Reduction.....	-25.9	≥25.9	-25.9	≥25.9	-25.9	≥25.9	-25.9	≥25.9
Toxics: % Reduction.....	-32.0	≥20.0	-26.3	≥20.0	-27.2	≥20.0	-28.2	≥20.0
NO <sub>x</sub> : % Reduction.....	-8.8	≥5.5	-7.9	≥5.5	-8.8	≥5.5	-9.1	≥5.5
Benzene: vol %.....	0.56	≤1.0	0.63	≤1.0	0.58	≤1.0	0.60	≤1.0

- 
- <sup>a</sup> Emission reductions and benzene content of illustrative fuel for comparison with Federal requirements.  
<sup>b</sup> Federal reformulated gasoline required emission reductions and benzene content from industry baseline.

Definition of abbreviations and technical terms:

LSR = light straight run;  
FCC = fluid catalytic cracking;  
ppm = parts per million;  
psi = pounds per square inch;  
vol% = volume percent;  
VOC = volatile organic compounds;  
POM = polycyclic organic materials;  
MB/D = thousand barrels per day  
mg/mi = milligrams per mile;  
MTBE = methyl tertiary butyl ether;  
ETBE = ethyl tertiary butyl ether;  
TAME = tertiary amyl methyl ether;  
RVP = Reid vapor pressure.

Source: Energy Information Administration

---