

List of Acronyms

AD	Associated-dissolved (natural gas)	MEF	Modified Energy Factor
AEO	<i>Annual Energy Outlook</i>	MISO	Midwest Independent System Operator
AER	<i>Annual Energy Review</i>	MTBE	Methyl tertiary butyl ether
ANGTS	Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System	NA	Nonassociated (natural gas)
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System
ATVs	All-terrain vehicles	NGL	Natural gas liquids
Btu	British thermal unit	NMHCs	Nonmethane hydrocarbons
CAAA90	Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990	NOPR	Notice of Proposed Rulemaking
CAFE	Corporate Average Fuel Economy	NO _x	Nitrogen oxides
CARB	California Air Resources Board	NPR-A	National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska
CBO	Congressional Budget Office	NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
CCAP	Climate Change Action Plan	NRCan	Natural Resources Canada
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation	OASIS	Open Access Same-Time Information System
CHP	Combined heat and power	OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
CI	Compression-ignition	OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
CO	Carbon monoxide	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DBAB	Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown	OTR	Ozone Transport Rule
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy	PEL	Petroleum Economics Ltd.
E85	Motor fuel with 85 percent ethanol	PIRA	Petroleum Industry Research Associates, Inc.
EEA	Energy and Environmental Analysis, Inc.	PM	Particulate matter
EIA	Energy Information Administration	ppm	Parts per million
EOR	Enhanced oil recovery	PR ratio	Production divided by reserves
EPACT	Energy Policy Act of 1992	PTC	Production tax credit (renewables)
ETBE	Ethyl tertiary butyl ether	PV	Photovoltaic
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	REPI	Renewable Energy Production Incentive
GDP	Gross domestic product	RFG	Reformulated gasoline
GII	Global Insight, Inc. (formerly DRI-WEFA)	RFS	Renewable fuels standard
HC	Hydrocarbons	RP ratio	Reserves divided by production
IEA	International Energy Agency	RPS	Renewable portfolio standard
IECC	International Energy Conservation Code	RTO	Regional transmission organization
IOU	Investor-owned electric utility	SI	Spark-ignition
IPP	Independent power producer	SMD	Standard Market Design
LEV _P	Low-Emission Vehicle Program	SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
LMP	Location marginal pricing	SPR	Strategic Petroleum Reserve
LNG	Liquefied natural gas	TAME	Tertiary amyl methyl ether
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas	ULSD	Ultra-low-sulfur diesel fuel
M85	Motor fuel with 85 percent methanol	USGS	United States Geological Survey