

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

| | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b | Imports | Exports | Net Imports | Products Supplied | As Share of Products Supplied | | | | As Share of Total Imports | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b | Imports | Net Imports | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b |
| | | | | | | | Thousand Barrels per Day | | | | | |
| 1973 Average | 848 | 2,993 | 6,256 | 231 | 6,025 | 17,308 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 13.6 | 47.8 |
| 1975 Average | 1,165 | 3,601 | 6,056 | 209 | 5,846 | 16,322 | 7.1 | 22.1 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 19.2 | 59.5 |
| 1980 Average | 1,519 | 4,300 | 6,909 | 544 | 6,365 | 17,056 | 8.9 | 25.2 | 40.5 | 37.3 | 22.0 | 62.2 |
| 1985 Average | 311 | 1,830 | 5,067 | 781 | 4,286 | 15,726 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 32.2 | 27.3 | 6.1 | 36.1 |
| 1990 Average | 1,966 | 4,296 | 8,018 | 857 | 7,161 | 16,988 | 11.6 | 25.3 | 47.2 | 42.2 | 24.5 | 53.6 |
| 1995 Average | 1,573 | 4,002 | 8,835 | 949 | 7,886 | 17,725 | 8.9 | 22.6 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 17.8 | 45.3 |
| 1996 Average | 1,604 | 4,211 | 9,478 | 981 | 8,498 | 18,309 | 8.8 | 23.0 | 51.8 | 46.4 | 16.9 | 44.4 |
| 1997 Average | 1,755 | 4,569 | 10,162 | 1,003 | 9,158 | 18,620 | 9.4 | 24.5 | 54.6 | 49.2 | 17.3 | 45.0 |
| 1998 Average | 2,136 | 4,905 | 10,708 | 945 | 9,764 | 18,917 | 11.3 | 25.9 | 56.6 | 51.6 | 19.9 | 45.8 |
| 1999 Average | 2,464 | 4,953 | 10,852 | 940 | 9,912 | 19,519 | 12.6 | 25.4 | 55.6 | 50.8 | 22.7 | 45.6 |
| 2000 Average | 2,488 | 5,203 | 11,459 | 1,040 | 10,419 | 19,701 | 12.6 | 26.4 | 58.2 | 52.9 | 21.7 | 45.4 |
| 2001 Average | 2,761 | 5,528 | 11,871 | 971 | 10,900 | 19,649 | 14.1 | 28.1 | 60.4 | 55.5 | 23.3 | 46.6 |
| 2002 Average | 2,269 | 4,605 | 11,530 | 984 | 10,546 | 19,761 | 11.5 | 23.3 | 58.3 | 53.4 | 19.7 | 39.9 |
| 2003 Average | 2,501 | 5,162 | 12,264 | 1,027 | 11,238 | 20,034 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 61.2 | 56.1 | 20.4 | 42.1 |
| 2004 Average | 2,493 | 5,701 | 13,145 | 1,048 | 12,097 | 20,731 | 12.0 | 27.5 | 63.4 | 58.4 | 19.0 | 43.4 |
| 2005 Average | 2,334 | 5,587 | 13,714 | 1,165 | 12,549 | 20,802 | 11.2 | 26.9 | 65.9 | 60.3 | 17.0 | 40.7 |
| 2006 Average | 2,211 | 5,517 | 13,707 | 1,317 | 12,390 | 20,687 | 10.7 | 26.7 | 66.3 | 59.9 | 16.1 | 40.2 |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,273 | 6,074 | 13,706 | 1,446 | 12,260 | 20,567 | 11.1 | 29.5 | 66.6 | 59.6 | 16.6 | 44.3 |
| February | 1,643 | 5,278 | 12,173 | 1,350 | 10,823 | 21,309 | 7.7 | 24.8 | 57.1 | 50.8 | 13.5 | 43.4 |
| March | 2,072 | 6,302 | 13,956 | 1,274 | 12,682 | 20,536 | 10.1 | 30.7 | 68.0 | 61.8 | 14.8 | 45.2 |
| April | 2,192 | 5,950 | 13,842 | 1,360 | 12,482 | 20,536 | 10.7 | 29.0 | 67.4 | 60.8 | 15.8 | 43.0 |
| May | 2,148 | 6,181 | 14,204 | 1,441 | 12,764 | 20,620 | 10.4 | 30.0 | 68.9 | 61.9 | 15.1 | 43.5 |
| June | 2,372 | 6,121 | 13,553 | 1,331 | 12,222 | 20,723 | 11.4 | 29.5 | 65.4 | 59.0 | 17.5 | 45.2 |
| July | 2,099 | 5,759 | 13,754 | 1,506 | 12,248 | 20,747 | 10.1 | 27.8 | 66.3 | 59.0 | 15.3 | 41.9 |
| August | 2,171 | 6,115 | 13,634 | 1,483 | 12,151 | 21,025 | 10.3 | 29.1 | 64.8 | 57.8 | 15.9 | 44.8 |
| September | 2,333 | 6,231 | 13,646 | 1,361 | 12,285 | 20,415 | 11.4 | 30.5 | 66.8 | 60.2 | 17.1 | 45.7 |
| October | 2,088 | 5,619 | 12,981 | 1,325 | 11,655 | 20,476 | 10.2 | 27.4 | 63.4 | 56.9 | 16.1 | 43.3 |
| November | 2,281 | 5,961 | 13,188 | 1,767 | 11,421 | 20,535 | 11.1 | 29.0 | 64.2 | 55.6 | 17.3 | 45.2 |
| December | 2,253 | 6,111 | 12,869 | 1,542 | 11,327 | 20,719 | 10.9 | 29.5 | 62.1 | 54.7 | 17.5 | 47.5 |
| Average | 2,163 | 5,980 | 13,468 | 1,433 | 12,036 | 20,680 | 10.5 | 28.9 | 65.1 | 58.2 | 16.1 | 44.4 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,307 | 6,415 | 13,568 | 1,620 | 11,949 | 20,247 | 11.4 | 31.7 | 67.0 | 59.0 | 17.0 | 47.3 |
| February | 2,663 | 5,834 | 12,660 | 1,848 | 10,812 | 20,029 | 13.3 | 29.1 | 63.2 | 54.0 | 21.0 | 46.1 |
| March | 2,518 | 5,934 | 12,598 | 1,807 | 10,791 | 19,831 | 12.7 | 29.9 | 63.5 | 54.4 | 20.0 | 47.1 |
| April | 2,323 | 6,262 | 13,331 | 1,739 | 11,593 | 19,815 | 11.7 | 31.6 | 67.3 | 58.5 | 17.4 | 47.0 |
| May | 2,450 | 5,931 | 12,902 | 1,793 | 11,109 | 19,798 | 12.4 | 30.0 | 65.2 | 56.1 | 19.0 | 46.0 |
| June | 2,363 | 6,054 | 13,398 | 2,146 | 11,252 | 19,678 | 12.0 | 30.8 | 68.1 | 57.2 | 17.6 | 45.2 |
| July | 2,507 | 6,125 | 13,124 | 2,051 | 11,073 | 19,557 | 12.8 | 31.3 | 67.1 | 56.6 | 19.1 | 46.7 |
| August | 2,438 | 6,391 | 13,118 | 2,053 | 11,064 | 19,272 | 12.7 | 33.2 | 68.1 | 57.4 | 18.6 | 48.7 |
| September | 2,086 | 5,127 | 11,562 | 1,323 | 10,239 | 17,839 | 11.7 | 28.7 | 64.8 | 57.4 | 18.0 | 44.3 |
| October | 2,304 | 5,875 | 13,202 | 1,658 | 11,545 | 19,698 | 11.7 | 29.8 | 67.0 | 58.6 | 17.5 | 44.5 |
| November | 2,283 | 5,799 | 12,881 | 1,720 | 11,160 | 19,052 | 12.0 | 30.4 | 67.6 | 58.6 | 17.7 | 45.0 |
| December | 2,208 | 5,679 | 12,607 | 1,856 | 10,751 | 19,142 | 11.5 | 29.7 | 65.9 | 56.2 | 17.5 | 45.0 |
| Average | 2,370 | 5,954 | 12,915 | 1,802 | 11,114 | 19,498 | 12.2 | 30.5 | 66.2 | 57.0 | 18.4 | 46.1 |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,218 | 5,676 | 13,173 | 1,927 | 11,246 | 19,125 | 11.6 | 29.7 | 68.9 | 58.8 | 16.8 | 43.1 |
| February | 1,972 | 4,956 | 12,190 | 1,822 | 10,369 | 18,706 | 10.5 | 26.5 | 65.2 | 55.4 | 16.2 | 40.7 |
| March | 1,823 | 5,215 | 12,474 | 1,838 | 10,636 | 18,672 | 9.8 | 27.9 | 66.8 | 57.0 | 14.6 | 41.8 |
| April | 1,700 | 4,754 | 11,973 | 1,900 | 10,073 | 18,471 | 9.2 | 25.7 | 64.8 | 54.5 | 14.2 | 39.7 |
| May | 1,480 | 4,471 | 11,596 | 2,015 | 9,581 | 18,176 | 8.1 | 24.6 | 63.8 | 52.7 | 12.8 | 38.6 |
| June | 1,586 | 4,814 | 11,902 | 1,963 | 9,939 | 18,762 | 8.5 | 25.7 | 63.4 | 53.0 | 13.3 | 40.5 |
| July | ^R 1,955 | ^R 4,623 | ^R 12,053 | ^R 2,348 | ^R 9,704 | ^R 18,771 | ^R 10.4 | ^R 24.6 | ^R 64.2 | ^R 51.7 | ^R 16.2 | ^R 38.4 |
| August | NA | NA | ^E 11,452 | ^E 1,855 | ^E 9,597 | ^E 19,340 | NA | NA | ^E 59.2 | ^E 49.6 | NA | NA |
| September | NA | NA | ^E 11,934 | ^E 1,893 | ^E 10,041 | ^E 18,880 | NA | NA | ^E 63.2 | ^E 53.2 | NA | NA |
| 9-Month Average | NA | NA | ^E 12,083 | ^E 1,953 | ^E 10,130 | ^E 18,768 | NA | NA | ^E 64.4 | ^E 54.0 | NA | NA |
| 2008 9-Month Average | 2,406 | 6,012 | 12,921 | 1,821 | 11,101 | 19,564 | 12.3 | 30.7 | 66.0 | 56.7 | 18.6 | 46.5 |
| 2007 9-Month Average | 2,149 | 6,008 | 13,623 | 1,396 | 12,227 | 20,715 | 10.4 | 29.0 | 65.8 | 59.0 | 15.8 | 44.1 |

^a Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

^b See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • Readers of this table may be interested in a feature article, "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," that was published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*. See http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/mer/pdf/pages/imported_oil.pdf. • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports

include receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Pages: • For all available data beginning in 1973, see <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/mer/petro.html>. • For related information, see http://www.eia.doe.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/info_glance/petroleum.html.

Sources: • **1973-1975:** Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1976-1980:** Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1981-2008:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports. • **2009:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.